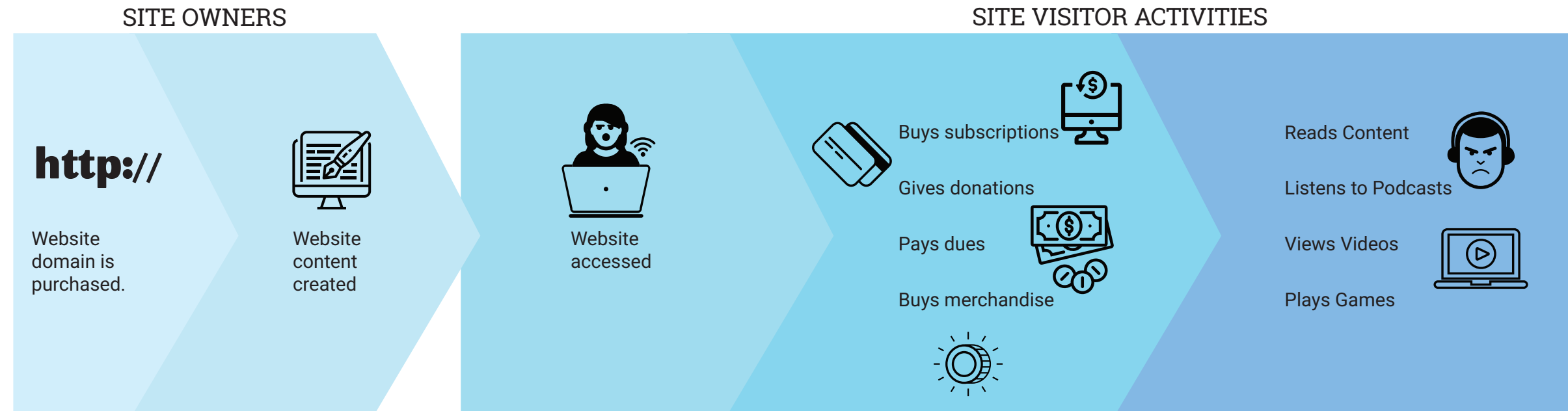
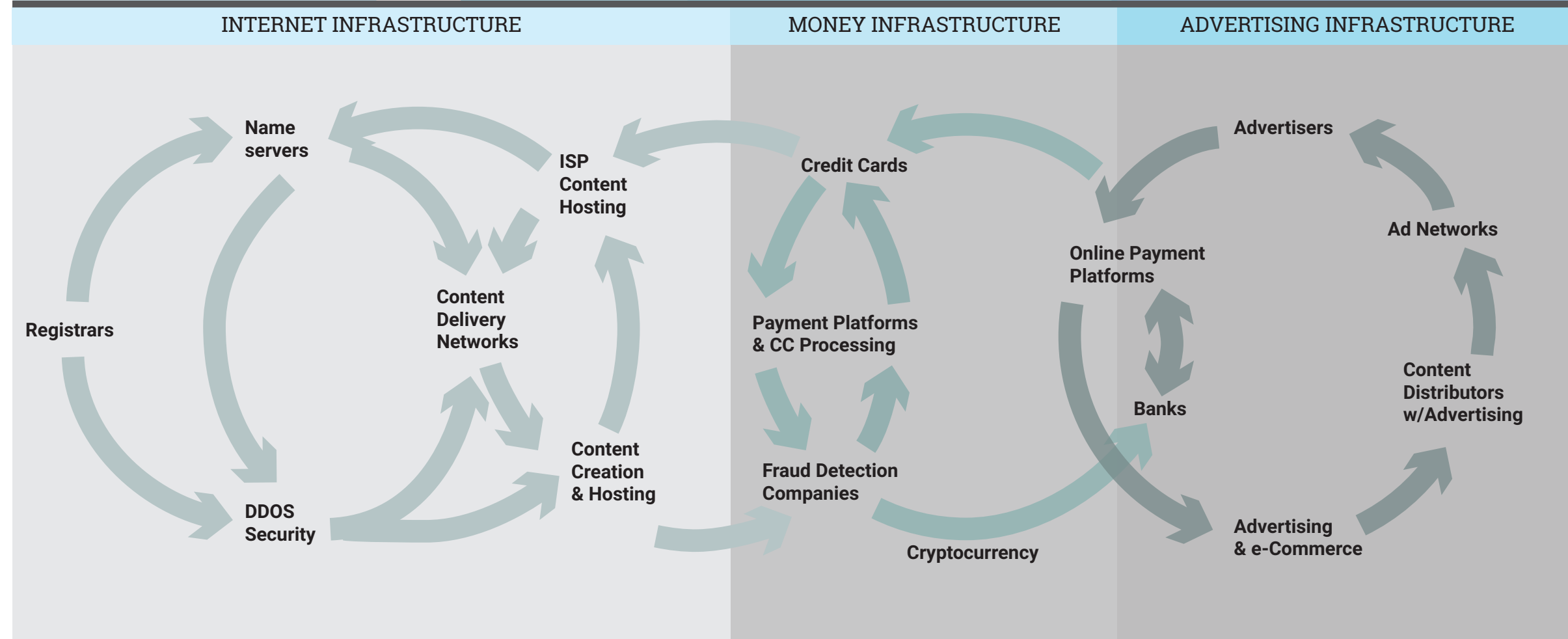


# CORPORATE VALUE CHAIN SUPPORTING HATE ONLINE\*

INDIVIDUAL USER ACTIONS



COMPANY TYPES INVOLVED



\* U.S. perspective

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